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## Aims and scope

The Journal of Bioscience and Bioengineering (JBB) aims to contribute to the advancement and dissemination of knowledge and technology in the fields of bioscience and biotechnology. JBB publishes papers on a broad range of topics in the areas of enzymology, physiology and biotechnology of microbes, plants, and animals; genetics, molecular biology, and gene engineering; brewing and food technology; environmental biotechnology; biochemical engineering; cell and tissue engineering; protein engineering; biomedical engineering; and bioinformatics. Genomics, systems biology, and structural biology, which hold much promise for the future, are also within the scope of JBB.

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The journal accepts only those papers that are most significant to the field of bioscience and bioengineering. Thus, manuscripts focusing only on optimization of some objective function based on a conventional statistical approach will be rejected without peer review.

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4. **Ohtomo, M., Kimura, K., Watanabe, S., and Toeda, K.:** Production of components containing  $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid from rice bran by *Lactobacillus brevis* IFO12005, *Seibutsu-kogaku*, **84**, 479–483 (2006) (in Japanese).

5. **Yamazaki, H., Gotou, S., Ito, K., Kohashi, S., Goto, Y., Yoshiura, Y., Sakai, Y., Yabu, H., Shimomura, M., and Nakazawa, K.:** Micropatterned culture of HepG2 spheroids using microwell chip with honeycomb-patterned polymer film, *J. Biosci. Bioeng.*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jbiosc.2014.03.006> (available online 16 April 2014).

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